
CENTRAL ASIAN SURVEY

VOLUME 10 1991
LIST OF CONTENTS
AND AUTHOR INDEX



PERGAMON PRESS
OXFORD • NEW YORK • SEOUL • TOKYO

Editor-in-Chief

Marie Bennigsen Broxup

Associate Editor

Tamara Dragadze

Book Review Editor

Stephen Blank

Patron of the Society

Warren Shear

Editorial Advisory Board

Syed Z. Abedin, Institute of Muslim Minority Affairs, London
Ramiz Aboutalybov, Paris

Akbar S. Ahmed, University of Cambridge

Azade Ayase, Rorlich University of Southern California

Hans Braker, Bundesinstitut für Ostwissenschaftliche und
International Studien, Cologne

Simon Crisp, St Catherine's College, Oxford

C. Le Gai Eaton, London

Moshe Gammer, Tel Aviv University

Paul B. Henze, Rand Corporation, Washington

Baymirza Hayit, Cologne

Caroline Humphrey, University of Cambridge

Guy Imart, University of Aix-en-Provence

Kemel Karpat, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Chantal Lemercier-Quelquejay, Ecole des Hautes Etudes
en Sciences Sociales, Paris

David Morison, Central Asian Research Centre, London

Yaacov Ro'i, Tel Aviv University

Olivier Roy, Charge de Recherche au CNRS, Paris

Mehmet Saray, University of Istanbul

Masayuki Yama'uchi, The University of Tokyo

Publishing Offices. Pergamon Press plc, Headington Hill Hall, Oxford OX3 0BW, U.K.; Pergamon Press Inc., 395 Saw Mill River Road, Elmsford, NY 10523, U.S.A. **Advertising Office.** Pergamon Press plc, Headington Hill Hall, Oxford OX3 0BW, U.K.

Published quarterly in March, June, September and December.

Microform Subscriptions and Back Issues. Back issues of all previously published volumes, in both hard copy and on microform, are available direct from Pergamon Press offices.

Subscription Rates. Annual Institutional Rate (1992): £105.00 (US\$170.00). Two-year Institutional Rate (1992/1993): £199.50 (US\$323.00). Sterling prices are definitive. US dollar prices are quoted for convenience only, and are subject to exchange rate fluctuation. Prices include postage and insurance and are subject to change without notice. Subscription rates for Japan include despatch by air and prices are available on request. Personal Subscription Rate for personal use only is available from all Pergamon Press offices. Subscription enquiries from customers in North America should be sent to: Pergamon Press Inc., 395 Saw Mill River Road, Elmsford, NY 10523, U.S.A., and for the remainder of the world to: Pergamon Press plc, Headington Hill Hall, Oxford OX3 0BW, U.K.

Disclaimer. Whilst every effort is made by the publishers and editorial board to see that no inaccurate or misleading data, opinion or statement appear in this journal, they wish to make it clear that the data and opinions appearing in the articles and advertisements herein are the sole responsibility of the contributor or advertiser concerned. Accordingly, the publishers, the editorial board and editors and their respective employees, officers and agents accept no responsibility or liability whatsoever for the consequences of any such inaccurate or misleading data, opinion or statement.

Copyright © 1991 Society for Central Asian Studies Ltd

It is a condition of publication that manuscripts submitted to this journal have not been published and will not be simultaneously submitted or published elsewhere. By submitting a manuscript, the authors agree that the copyright for their article is transferred to the Society for Central Asian Studies Ltd if and when the article is accepted for publication. However, assignment of copyright is not required from authors who work for organisations which do not permit such assignment. The copyright covers the exclusive rights to reproduce and distribute the article, including reprints, photographic reproduction, microfilm or any other reproductions of similar nature and translation. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system or transmitted in any form or by any means: electronic, electrostatic, magnetic tape, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise without permission in writing from the copyright holder.

Photocopying information for users in the U.S.A. The Item-Fee Code for this publication indicates that authorisation to photocopy items for internal or personal use is granted by the copyright holder for libraries and other users registered with the Copyright Clearance Center (CCC) Transactional Reporting Service provided the stated fee for copying, beyond that permitted by Section 107 or 108 of the United States Copyright Law, is paid. The appropriate remittance of \$3.00 per copy per article is paid directly to the Copyright Clearance Center Inc., 27 Congress Street, Salem, MA 01970, U.S.A.

Permission for other use. The copyright owner's consent does not extend to copying for general distribution, for promotion, for creating new works, or for resale. Specific written permission must be obtained from the Publisher for such copying.

©™ The paper used in this publication meets the minimum requirements of American National Standard for Information Sciences — Permanence of Paper for Printed Library Materials, ANSI Z39.48-1984.

The Item-Fee Code for this publication is: 0263-4937/91 \$3.00 + 0.00

Cover photograph: Demonstrators in Kazan, Tatarstan, Autumn 1990. Photograph courtesy of TOTS (Tatar Public Centre).

CONTENTS OF VOLUME 10

NUMBER 1/2

SPECIAL NORTH CAUCASUS ISSUE

ARTICLES

Circassians <i>Ramazan Traho</i>	1
The Cherkess on Yugoslav Territory (A Supplement to the article "Cherkess" in the <i>Encyclopaedia of Islam</i>) <i>Alexandre Popovic</i>	65
The Life of Mansur, Great independence fighter of the Caucasian Mountain People <i>Nart</i>	81
The Legend of Boetti Sheikh Mansur <i>Franco Venturi</i>	93
The Orthodox Mission in the North Caucasus— End of the 18th – Beginning of the 19th Century <i>Michel Tarran</i>	103
Revolution and Civil War in the North Caucasus— End of the 19th – Beginning of the 20th Century <i>Vassan-Giray Jabagi (Cabagi)</i>	119
The Communist Party and the Sufi <i>Tariqat</i> in the Checheno – Ingush Republic <i>Michael Rywkin</i>	133
The Demography of the Caucasus according to 1989 Soviet Census Data <i>Paul B. Henze</i>	147

DOCUMENTS

Imam Shamil and Shah Mohammed: Two Unpublished Letters

Moshe Gammer

171

The Jihad of Said Shamil and Sultan Murad for the Liberation of the Caucasus

Sultan Murad

181

BIBLIOGRAPHY

Shamil and the Murid Movement, 1830–1859: An Attempt at a Comprehensive Bibliography

Moshe Gammer

189

NUMBER 3

HISTORY

Ethnic and Party Politics in Soviet Kazakhstan, 1920–1924

Stephen Blank

1

CURRENT AFFAIRS

Central Asian Riots and Disturbances, 1989–1990: Causes and Context

Yaakov Ro'i

21

The Communist Party, "Erk" and the Changing Uzbek Political Environment

William Fierman

55

AFGHANISTAN

The Old Regime in Afghanistan: Recruitment and
Training of a State Elite

Barnett R. Rubin

73

Afghanistan: Demographic Consequences of War,
1978-1987

Noor Ahmad Khalidi

101

BOOK REVIEWS

Nancy Tapper's *Bartered Brides. Politics, Gender and
Marriage in an Afghan Tribal Society*, reviewed by
Anthony Hyman

127

Derek Waller's *The Pundits. British Exploration of
Tibet and Central Asia*, reviewed by Anthony Hyman

128

Contributors

131

NUMBER 4

THE CAUCASUS

The Caucasus and the Russian Revolution
(from a Political Viewpoint)

Haidar Bammate

1

Primitive Despot and Noble Savage: the Two Faces of Shamil
in Russian Literature

Susan Layton

31

RUSSIA AND THE ORIENT

Russia Between East and West: the Intelligentsia, Russian
National Identity and the Asian Borderlands

Seymour Becker

47

Russian Self-Identification and Travelers' Descriptions of the
Ottoman Empire in the First Half of the Nineteenth Century

Peter R. Weisensel

65

CHINA

Uygur Politicians of the 1940s: Mehmet Emin Buğra, Isa Yusuf
Alptekin and Mesut Sabri

Linda Benson

87

BOOK REVIEWS

Carey Schofield's *Inside the Soviet Army*,
reviewed by Anthony Hyman

115

Karlernst Ziem's *Afghanistan: Voraussetzungen und Chancen
für eine Nichtmilitärische Lösung des Konflikts* (Perspectives
and Chances for a Non-military Resolution of the Conflict),
reviewed by Anthony Hyman

116

Contributors

119

List of Contents and Author Index for Volume 10, 1991

i

